



4-10 STANDARD SLAB BRIDGE - GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

Makeup of Plans

1. General Plan

See Section 3, *Bridge Design Details* (BDD) manual. The “General Notes” are shown on the Slab Reinforcement Details sheet (xs1-220). These notes should be modified to conform to current standards.

2. Deck Contour

See Section 4, BDD manual.

3. Foundation Plan

See Section 5, BDD manual.

4. Abutments and Bent Details

See Section 6 & 7, BDD manual. Wingwalls details per Standard Plan B0-1 will generally be adequate.

Dropped bent caps (typically required in bridges with spans less than or equal to 24 feet) should be fully detailed showing the plan, elevation and section. For aesthetic reasons, the dropped portion of a bent cap should be terminated at least 1'-0" from edge of deck. For flush caps, the width of stirrups must be indicated.

5. Deck Details

Plan views of both top and bottom slab reinforcement are required. Indicate length, total number and placement data for each class of main reinforcing bars. Also show the typical section, the camber diagram, main reinforcing bars and a diagram for payment of concrete. A longitudinal deck sectional view is unnecessary since it is shown on “xs1-220”.



6. Slab Reinforcement Details

Insert “xs1-220”, with appropriate modifications, as a part of the Plans for every slab bridge. See Basis of Design – General Design Considerations.

7. Slab Hinge Details

See Basis of Design – Hinges. Insert “xs1-210”, with appropriate modifications, as a part of the Plans when a hinge is required.

8. Railing Details

Refer to book of Standard Plans or insert appropriate sheets.

9. Reference to book of Standard Plans

The following sheets are required:

- A62-C “Limits of Payment for Excavation and Backfill-Bridge”;
- B0-1 and B0-3 “Bridge Details”.

Other sheets should be referenced as required.

10. Log of Test Borings

Insert “Log of Test Borings” sheet(s).

Basis of Design

The design considerations and the design assumptions made in developing the Slab Design Charts are summarized in the following sections.

1. Design Method

Load Factor Design based on Caltrans Bridge Design Specifications.

2. General Design Considerations

The design engineer shall ensure that the entire structural system meets *Caltrans Seismic Design Criteria* (SDC) requirements. Additional issues, including those described below, should be considered during analyses and design:

- (i) The standard piles shown on the accompanying charts, (details are shown in the Standard Plans/Charts) may not have sufficient longitudinal and transverse reinforcement to provide adequate strength and ductility for all load cases.
- (ii) The top of the pile extensions/columns may either be fixed or pinned to the slab or bent cap. When the top of the pile extension/column is fixed, investigate the need for additional slab and bent reinforcement in accordance with SDC. Also, ensure that such a connection is properly engineered and detailed to provide adequate ductility and capacity.
- (iii) For all load cases, when a pile/pile-column is designed to perform as a fixed connection at the top, ensure that the pile reinforcement can be properly anchored. In some cases, a bent cap may be required to provide the necessary development length.
- (iv) The design engineer should calculate the camber (identified as “ultimate deflection” in the charts) for slab bridges having four or more spans. The camber values shown in the accompanying charts for such bridges shall not be used.

3. Distribution of Wheel Loads

The distribution of wheel loads conforms to Caltrans BDS Article 3.24.3.2 as appropriate.

4. Slab Thickness

The thickness of the slab is designed in accordance with Caltrans BDS Article 8.9.2.

5. Environmental Factor Z

An environmental factor of 170 kip/in. has been used in the charts. If the exposure condition is different (see BDS Articles 8.16.8.4 and 8.22), then the rebar distribution has to be verified.

6. Span Length

Actual span lengths are shown for all except “D” spans. For a span configuration of 18'-24'-18', the chart values for $L=24'$ should be used for all 3 spans. “D” span values in the chart are based on $(0.75)L$ or 18' in this case. For intermediate span lengths, interpolate between the values given in these charts.

7. Skew

The charts allow for skews of up to 50° for superstructure design. A special design is required when the skew angle exceeds 50° . Piles may have to be added at the abutments to support the obtuse corners of the slab. See “Support Design Data” and “Typical Support Calculations” sheets.

In general, avoid skews over 30° (due to seismic concerns).

8. End Diaphragm Abutment

Abutment design is based on the recommendations in *Memo to Designers* (MTD) 5-2 with appropriate modifications per SDC. Effective longitudinal force is obtained by dividing the total force by effective abutment width.

9. Hinges

- (i) In new slab bridges, if hinges are required, then they shall be properly engineered so that they are adequate for all load cases. In general, hinges should be located at the bents as shown in “xs1-210”. The design engineer shall verify the adequacy of the details shown, and make suitable changes prior to inserting this sheet as a part of structure plans. Provide joint seal data, “A” bar size, and elastomeric bearing pad size.
- (ii) In-span hinges should be avoided in new slab bridges. Such hinges have been used in the past to provide an unbroken soffit line for aesthetics. However, since slab bridges are typically not used as over-crossings/under-crossings, the relative merits of aesthetics and structural performance should be carefully considered

- (iii) When widening slab bridges, design engineers should, in general, match new hinge locations with those on the existing bridge. Furthermore, if an existing slab bridge has a steel hinge, then the design engineer should consider incorporating a concrete hinge in the widening. Insert “xs1-210”, and modify hinge details as required. Verify the adequacy of hinge details, including seat length, for all load cases.
- (iv) Note that when an existing slab-bridge with in-span hinges is being widened, a longitudinal joint may be required if the design engineer chooses not to match existing hinge locations. Longitudinal bridge joints are strongly discouraged since they lead to performance and maintenance problems. Hence, this option may be considered only as a last resort.

10. Piles

In addition to the issues stated in **General Design Considerations** above, the following assumptions have been made for standard pile design used in the charts.

- (i) Maximum unsupported length of pile-extension/column, including the effects from scour, is 25 feet.
- (ii) Forces due to stream current and debris effects are not considered.
- (iii) The pile is founded in compact sandy soil (or better) and/or stiff clay (or better).
- (iv) Bridge response under the combined effects of seismic and scour (BDS 4.4.5.2) has not been considered.
- (v) The live load demand on a pile-extension/column has been computed by distributing the live load reaction (from the slab) equally to all the columns in a bent. This assumption may not be valid for all cases. The design engineer should verify the validity of this assumption through analyses.

If the above assumptions do not apply, then a site-specific analysis and design will be required.

Insert “xs1-230” where appropriate. “xs1-230” shows the steel shell terminating below the ground line. If this detail is adequate from design considerations, then the Specifications may permit the contractor to extend the shell in which case the shell should terminate 2 to 4 inches below the soffit. The design engineer should convey this information to the specifications engineer through a “Memo-to-specifications engineer”.

If a full height steel shell is required from design considerations, then the shell shall terminate 2 to 4 inches below the soffit line. Such a termination ensures that the ductility of the joint is not negatively impacted, and that a significant additional moment is not transferred to the slab. “xs1-230” should be modified accordingly.



11. Drainage

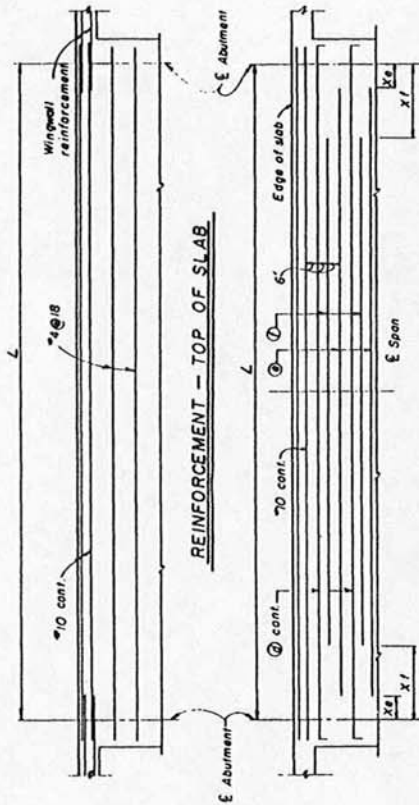
Scuppers or deck drains must be specially detailed when necessary.

12. Utilities

Refer to MTD 18-2 for details showing minor/small utilities in slab bridges. Contact Structure Maintenance and Investigations if a slab bridge needs to carry bigger utilities.

13. Quantities

The charts show approximate slab quantities for one lineal foot of slab width. The reinforcement for caps and end diaphragms as well as any concrete extending outside the slab limits is not included in these charts.

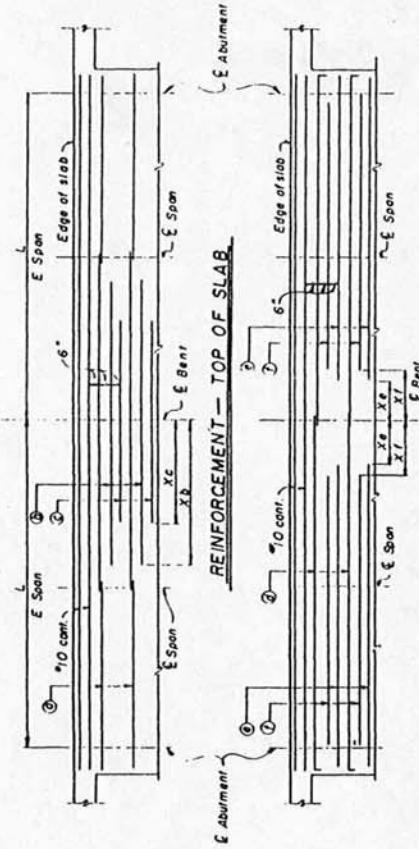


REINFORCEMENT - BOT. OF SLAB

REINFORCEMENT																
L = Length of Span		5'	16'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'	32'	34'	36'	38'	40'	42'	44'
Size	Length	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	10
Bottom of Slab		Continuous														
① bars	Length	16.0'	17.5'	19.0'	21.0'	22.5'	24.0'	25.5'	27.0'	28.0'	30.0'	32.0'	34.0'	36.0'	38.0'	40.0'
② bars	Length	0-0'	0-0'	10.6"	0-0"	0-0"	0-0"	0-0"	0-0"	1-0"	1-0"	1-0"	1-0"	1-0"	1-0"	1-6"
③ bars	Length	13.5'	14.4'	15.0'	16.0'	17.0'	17.0'	18.0'	20.0'	22.0'	23.0'	23.0'	25.0'	26.0'	28.0'	29.0'
④ bars	Length	11.5'	12.6'	13.0'	14.0'	15.0'	16.0'	17.0'	18.0'	19.0'	20.0'	21.0'	22.0'	23.0'	24.0'	25.0'
Distribution Steel Spacing		11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"	11"
T-Thickness of Slab		12 1/2"	13 1/2"	14 1/2"	15 1/2"	16 1/2"	17 1/2"	18"	19"	20"	21"	22"	23"	24 1/2"	26 1/2"	28"
Approximate Quantities per Foot of width		Conc'd	18.2	21.9	26.0	30.4	35.1	40.1	44.3	49.9	55.8	62.1	68.8	75.7	84.7	96.1
Uniform Deflection		Steel	03	11	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70
		Unitary	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14

SLAB DETAILS — SINGLE SPAN

Live Loading: HS 20-44 and Alternative and Permit Design Load.



REINFORCEMENT — BOTTOM OF SLAB

REINFORCEMENT														
L x Length of Span	16'	18'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'	32'	34'	36'	38'	40'	42'
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#8	#8	#8	#9	#9	#9	#9	#10	#10
Length	39'-8"	43'-6"	47'-4"	51'-2"	55'-0"	63'-2"	67'-2"	71'-2"	75'-2"	82'-0"	88'-0"	94'-0"	98'-0"	107'-4"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#8	#8	#8	#8	#9	#9
Length	35'-0"	40'-0"	44'-0"	47'-0"	50'-0"	55'-0"	58'-0"	61'-0"	64'-0"	70'-0"	75'-0"	80'-0"	85'-0"	90'-0"
Size	#6	#6	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#8	#8	#8	#9	#9
Length	7'-0"	7'-0"	7'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"	8'-0"	9'-0"	10'-0"	11'-0"	11'-0"	12'-0"	12'-0"	13'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	3'-6"	3'-6"	3'-6"	4'-0"	4'-0"	4'-0"	4'-0"	5'-0"	5'-6"	5'-6"	5'-6"	6'-0"	6'-6"	6'-6"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	35'-0"	43'-0"	51'-0"	59'-0"	67'-0"	75'-0"	83'-0"	91'-0"	99'-0"	107'-0"	115'-0"	123'-0"	131'-0"	139'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	15'-0"	16'-6"	18'-0"	20'-0"	22'-0"	24'-0"	26'-0"	28'-0"	30'-0"	32'-0"	34'-0"	36'-0"	38'-0"	40'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7
Length	11'-0"	12'-6"	14'-0"	15'-6"	17'-0"	18'-0"	19'-0"	20'-0"	21'-0"	22'-0"	23'-0"	24'-0"	25'-0"	26'-0"
Size	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7

SLAB DETAILS - 2 SPANS

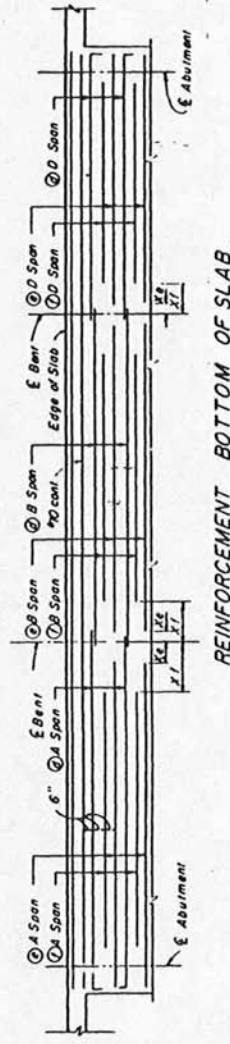
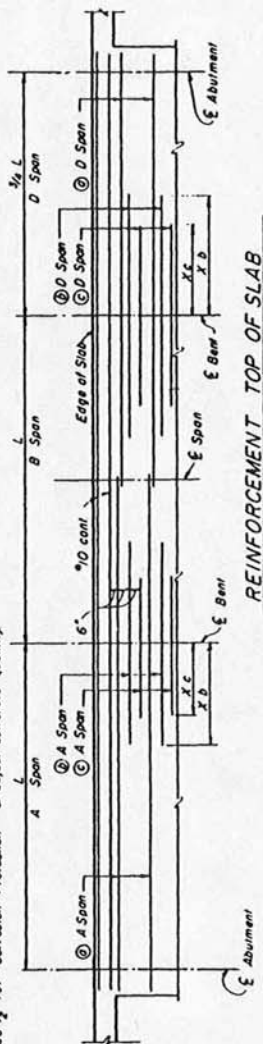
④ Add $1\frac{1}{2}$ " for "Corrosion Protection"
 & adjust concrete quantity.
 Live Loading: HS 20-44 and Alternative
 Design Load, and Permit Design Load.

STANDARD SLAB BRIDGE
SLAB DETAILS - SINGLE & 2 SPAN

L = Length of Span Type of Span		16'			18'			20'			22'			24'			26'			28'			30'			32'			34'			36'			38'			40'			42'			44'																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
		A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D	A	B	D																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
REINFORCEMENT	Top of Slab	Size	#6	#7	#8	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7	#7

* Length includes allowance for one additional splice in 'A' or 'D' Span.

Note : D Span lengths are actually 3/4 of the length shown in the heading.
(Heading 24' : 2' & 8' Spans are actually 24', 'D' Span is 18')



Live Loading: HS 20-44 and Alternative and Permit Design Load

STANDARD SLAB BRIDGE
SLAB DETAILS - 3 SPANS

L = Length of Span		16'		18'		20'		22'		24'		26'		28'		30'		32'		34'		36'		40'		44'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'		38.5'		40.5'		42.5'		44.5'		46.5'		48.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Type of Slab		A		B		C		D		E		F		G		H		I		J		K		L		M	
Length		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'		36.5'	
Width		12.5'		14.5'		16.5'		18.5'		20.5'		22.5'		24.5'		26.5'		28.5'		30.5'		32.5'		34.5'			

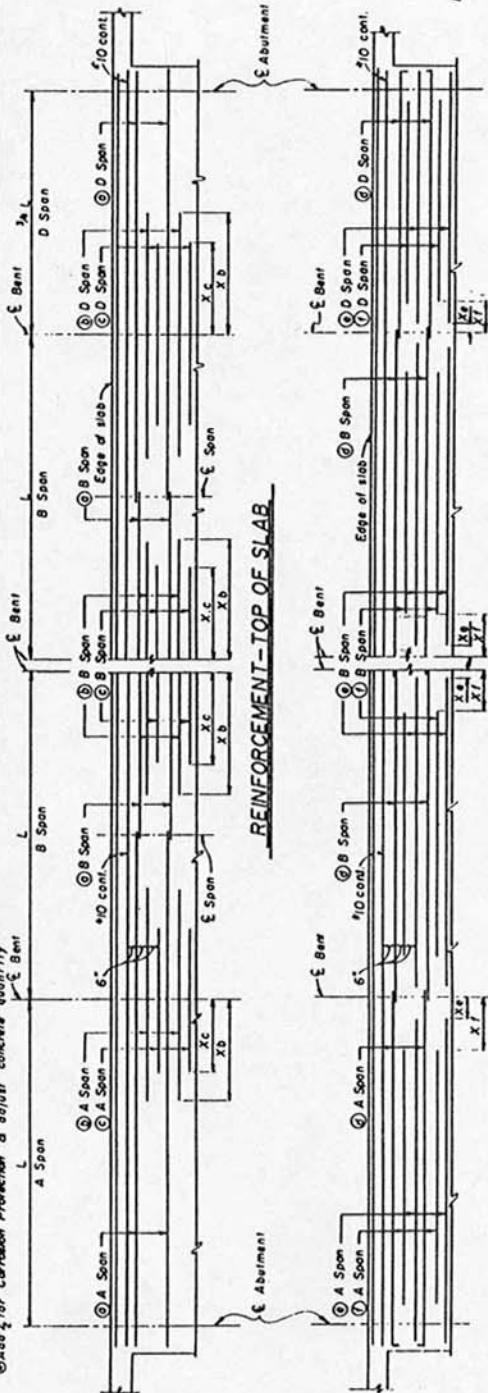
Length includes allowance for one additional splice in 'A' or 'D' Spans.

NOTES:

Top reinforcement for "B" Span to be modified when adjacent to a hinge. See "Slab Details" sheet.

'D' Spoon lengths are actually $\frac{3}{4}$ of the length shown in the heading. (Heading 24' is 'D' 18'. Spoons are actually 24'. 'D' Spoons are 18'.)

Line Loading: HS 20-44 @ alternative
and Permit Design Load.



REINFORCEMENT-BOTTOM OF SLAB

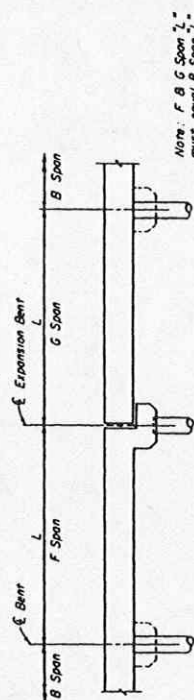
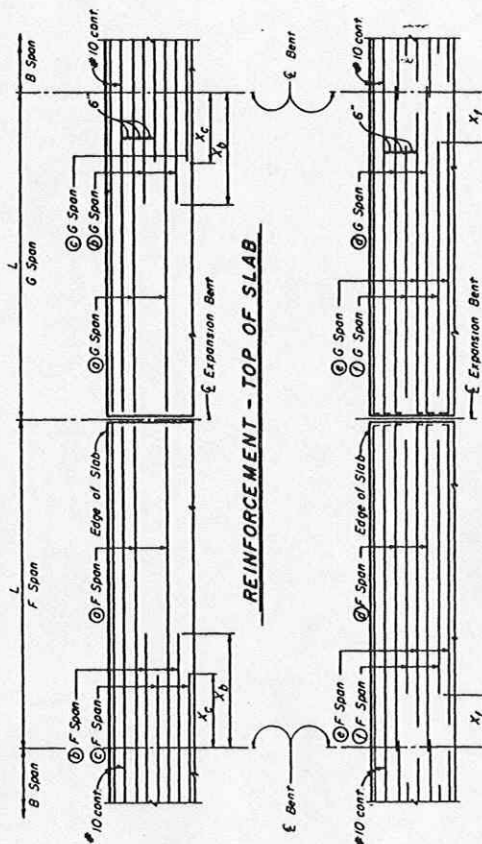
REINFORCEMENT-BOTTOM OF SLAB

STANDARD SLAB BRIDGE
SLAB DETAILS - MULTI SPAN

[illegible]

• Length includes one additional splice in 'F' & 'G' Spons.

⊗ Add $1\frac{1}{2}$ " for "Corrosion Protection" & adjust concrete quantity.



Note: F B G Spoon "L"
must equal B Spoon "L"

See "SLAB HINGE DETAILS" sheet for information regarding cap and bearing seat.

LIVE LOADING: HS 20-44 AND ALTERNATIVE
AND PERMIT DESIGN LOAD.

STANDARD SLAB BRIDGE
SLAB DETAILS - HINGE AT BENT

STANDARD SLAB BRIDGE
SUPPORT DESIGN DATA NO. 1

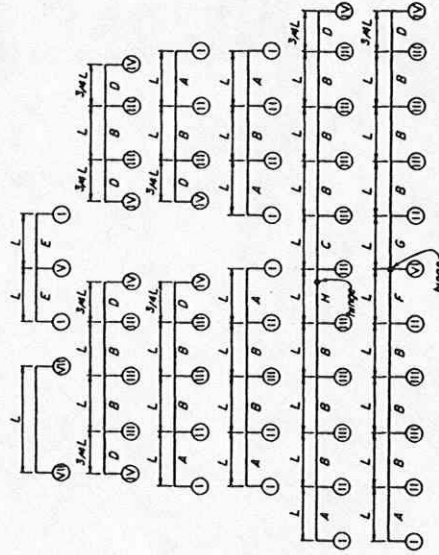
Unfactored Loads	Support Type	LENGTH OF SPAN "L"														
		16'	18'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'	32'	34'	36'	38'	40'	42'	44'
Slab Dead Load Reaction (kips per foot) width of slab Includes 35" / ft AC surfacing	(I)	1.06	1.29	1.48	1.74	1.96	2.23	2.55	2.82	3.17	3.43	3.83	4.14	4.56	5.00	5.35
	(II)	3.04	3.68	4.24	4.97	5.57	6.44	7.12	8.06	9.06	9.87	10.96	11.84	13.04	14.29	15.28
	(III)	2.70	3.26	3.76	4.42	4.97	5.72	6.33	7.24	8.06	8.87	9.75	10.64	11.71	12.84	13.60
	(IV)	74	90	104	122	137	158	175	197	222	242	269	298	320	351	375
	(V)	3.32	4.03	4.63	5.49	6.12	7.03	7.78	8.81	9.90	10.78	11.89	12.98	14.24	15.62	16.7
Live Load Reaction MS 20-44 B alt (kip per lane) (no impact)	(I)	2.12	2.56	2.94	3.43	3.87	4.45	4.94	5.58	6.28	6.84	7.60	8.20	9.03	9.89	10.58
	(II)	1.53	1.83	2.16	2.52	2.90	3.30	3.64	4.08	4.56	5.06	5.59	6.13	6.82	7.69	8.47
	(III)	40.60	41.42	42.08	42.50	43.03	43.70	44.50	45.40	46.40	47.60	49.00	50.71	51.12	52.09	53.3
	(IV)	50.2	59.9	68.4	79.7	87.4	99.7	107.3	121.0	134.7	148.4	162.1	176.0	190.0	204.0	218.0
	(V)	40.3	41.6	42.7	43.6	44.5	45.0	45.2	45.4	45.6	45.8	46.0	46.2	46.4	46.6	46.8
Live Load Reaction P-Loads (kip per lane) (no impact)	(I)	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
	(II)	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
	(III)	55.3	62.6	68.2	75.7	81.7	87.9	95.0	103.9	110.9	117.5	125.3	129.2	135.3	142.7	148.2
	(IV)	58.0	67.2	74.6	83.0	73.8	86.8	89.5	95.1	101.9	107.5	114.7	121.0	127.9	133.3	138.7
	(V)	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
IMPACT	(I)	58.9	66.0	71.0	77.2	83.2	90.8	97.2	102.5	107.9	116.2	122.6	129.1	134.4	141.7	148.6
	(II)	48.5	52.8	57.4	62.5	65.5	71.0	75.2	79.2	83.1	86.7	91.4	95.9	100.2	104.7	109.1
	(III)	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
	(IV)	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
	(V)	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
SPRINGS ONLY	(I)	6.01	6.74	7.48	8.24	9.00	9.75	10.49	11.24	11.99	12.74	13.51	14.26	15.00	15.75	16.50
	(II)	6.40	7.21	8.00	8.80	9.59	10.40	11.21	12.00	12.79	13.59	14.40	15.20	15.99	16.81	17.60
	(III)	18.31	20.62	22.94	25.19	27.43	29.75	32.01	34.32	36.60	38.87	41.17	43.45	45.73	48.03	50.31
	(IV)	16.23	18.28	20.32	22.36	24.41	26.47	28.48	30.50	32.55	34.55	36.62	38.67	40.67	42.73	44.78
	(V)	4.47	5.08	5.61	6.17	6.73	7.29	7.87	8.40	8.93	9.55	10.09	10.66	11.22	11.79	12.34
Cap dead Load (kip per linear ft) "b" (in inches)	(I)	19.97	22.32	24.62	27.78	30.01	32.40	34.90	37.48	40.00	42.49	45.02	47.52	49.99	52.44	54.82
	(II)	8.01	9.00	9.99	11.01	12.01	13.01	14.00	15.01	15.99	16.99	17.99	18.99	19.99	20.99	21.99
	(III)	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88
	(IV)	51	47	45	41	39	35	32	29	26	23	20	18	16	14	12
	(V)	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
Support	(I)	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	(II)	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	(III)	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	(IV)	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	(V)	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
Support	(I)	16'	18'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'	32'	34'	36'	38'	40'	42'	44'
	(II)	16'	18'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'	32'	34'	36'	38'	40'	42'	44'
	(III)	16'	18'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'	32'	34'	36'	38'	40'	42'	44'
	(IV)	16'	18'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'	32'	34'	36'	38'	40'	42'	44'
	(V)	16'	18'	20'	22'	24'	26'	28'	30'	32'	34'	36'	38'	40'	42'	44'

* See Support Design Data No. 2 sheet.

Support Type	Assumed Total Depth of Section
(1) (M) (U)	7" plus 60"
(2) (M) (U)	24"
(3) (M) (U)	7"
(4) (M) (U)	7" plus 18"

LIVE LOADINGS MS 20-44 B ALTERNATIVE
AND PERMIT DESIGN LOAD

Span Angle (in degrees)	"K"
20 - 26	34
27 - 32	36
33 - 38	38
39 - 44	40
45 - 50	42

REACTION COEFFICIENT "K"
SKEWED BRIDGES
To be used in pile calculation when
bridge skew is 20° or more.

TYPICAL LAYOUTS

For determination of support types. Support type shown thus: ○
Type of span shown thus: A

STANDARD SLAB BRIDGE TYPICAL SUPPORT CALCULATIONS

Example No. 1

Bridge width: 35'-6" (32' Roadway)

Length of Span: $L = 32'$

Type of Support: IV (Abutment)

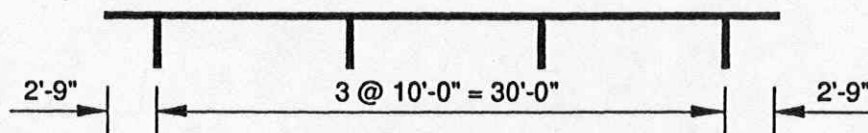
Allowable Pile value: 45 tons = 90 kips

No Skew

Pile calculations from table: $L = 32'$ Support Type IV

90 kip Pile Spacing = 10'-3"

$$\begin{aligned} \text{No. of Piles required} &= \left[\frac{\text{Bridge Width} - (2 \times \text{Edge Distance to Piles})}{10.25} \right] + 1 \\ &= \left[\frac{35.5 - (2 \times 2)}{10.25} \right] + 1 \\ &= 3.07 + 1 \\ &= 4.07 \\ &\text{USE 4 PILES} \end{aligned}$$



PILE SPACING DIAGRAM

Example No. 2

Bridge width: 35'-6" (32' Roadway)

Length of Span: $L = 42'$

Type of Support: V (Bent)

Allowable Pile value: 70 tons = 140 kips

Skew Angle 46°

Pile calculations from table: $L = 42'$ Support Type V

140 kip Pile Spacing = 5'-3"

$$\text{Skewed Pile Spacing} = \left(\frac{5.25}{\cos 46^\circ} \right) = 7.56$$

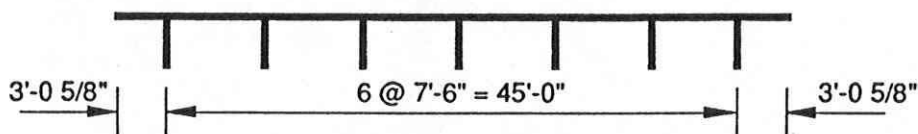
$$\begin{aligned} \text{Max. edge dist. to support} &= 0.4 \text{ Pile Spacing} \\ &= 0.4(7.56) \\ &= 3.00' \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Length of Support} = \left(\frac{35.5}{\cos 46^\circ} \right) = 51.1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{No. of Piles required} &= \left[\frac{\text{Length of Support} - (2 \times \text{Edge Dist. to Pile})}{7.56} \right] + 1 \\ &= \left[\frac{51.1 - (2 \times 3)}{7.56} \right] + 1 \\ &= 6.97 \\ &\text{USE 7 PILES} \end{aligned}$$

Pile Spacing = 7'-6"

$$\text{Edge Distance to Exterior Pile} = \left[\frac{51.1 - (6 \times 7.5)}{2} \right] = 3.05'$$



PILE SPACING DIAGRAM

Bent Cap Reinforcement: "A" bars #7
Stirrup #6 @ 8

Example No. 3

Bridge width: 58'-3" ave (54'-9" ave Roadway)

Length of Span: $L = 32'$

Type of Support: II (Bent)

Allowable Pile value: 70 tons = 140 kips

No Skew

Pile calculations from table: $L = 32'$ Support Type II
140 kip Pile Spacing = 8'-0"

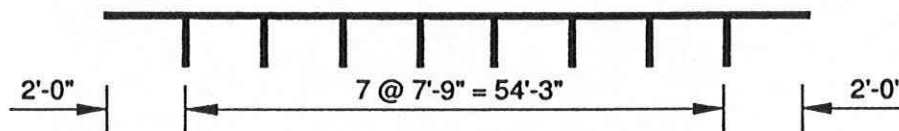
$$\text{No. of Piles required} = \left[\frac{58.25 - (2 \times 2)}{8} \right] + 1$$

$$= 7.78$$

USE 8 PILES

Pile Spacing = 7'-9"

$$\text{Edge Distance to Centerline Exterior Pile} = \left[\frac{58.25 - (7 \times 7.75)}{2} \right] = 2.0'$$



PILE SPACING DIAGRAM

Bent Cap Reinforcement: "A" bars #8
Stirrup #6 @ 7

Example No. 4

Bridge width: 35'-6" (32' Roadway)

Length of Span: $L = 30'$

Type of Support: I (Abutment)

Allowable Pile value: 45 tons = 90 kips

Skew Angle: 39°

Pile calculations from table: $L = 30'$ Support Type I

90 kip Pile Spacing = 9'-3"

$$\text{Skewed Pile Spacing} = \left(\frac{9.25}{\cos 39^\circ} \right) = 11.9'$$

$$\text{Length of Support} = \left(\frac{35.5}{\cos 39^\circ} \right) = 45.68'$$

Maximum edge distance to support = 0.4 Pile Spacing, try 3'

$$\text{No. of Piles required} = \left[\frac{45.68 - (2 \times 3)}{11.9} \right] + 1$$

$$= 4.33$$

USE 5 PILES

Pile Spacing = 10'-0"

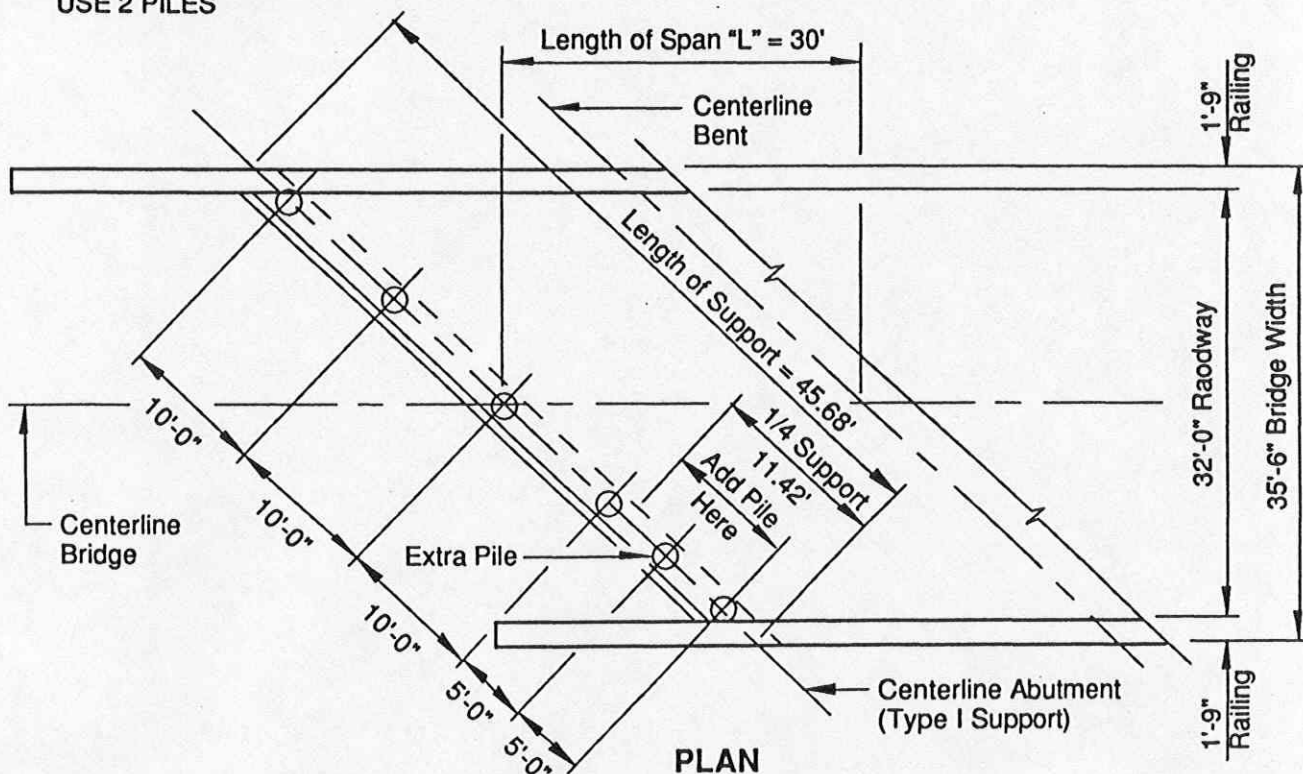
$$\text{Edge Distance to Centerline Exterior Pile} = \left[\frac{45.68 - (4 \times 10)}{2} \right] = 2.84' = 2'-10 \frac{1}{8}"$$

Skew Angle: 39°

Reaction Coefficient: "K" = 0.40

Number of Piles required under end 1/4 support at Obtuse Corner $5 \times 0.4 = 2$

USE 2 PILES



Example No. 5

Bridge width: 55'-6" (52' Roadway)

Length of Span: $L = 24'$

Type of Support: V I (Expansion Bent)

Allowable Pile value: 70 tons = 140 kips

Skew Angle: $18^\circ 30'$

Pile calculations from table: $L = 24'$ Support Type VI

90 kip Pile Spacing = 9'-0"

$$140 \text{ kip Pile Spacing} = \left(\frac{9 \times 140}{90} \right) = 14' > 10'-6" \text{ max. cap span from chart}$$

$$\text{Skewed Pile Spacing} = \left(\frac{10.5}{\cos 18.5^\circ} \right) = 11.07'$$

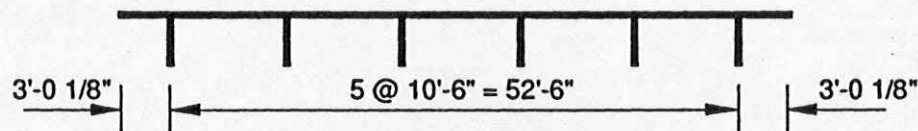
$$\text{Length of Support} = \left(\frac{55.5}{\cos 18.5^\circ} \right) = 58.52'$$

$$\text{Minimum edge distance for Pile into a drop cap} = \left(\frac{2.5}{\cos 18.5^\circ} \right) = 2.64'$$

$$\text{No. of Piles required} = \left[\frac{58.52 - (2 \times 2.64)}{11.07} \right] + 1$$

$$= 5.80$$

USE 6 PILES



PILE SPACING DIAGRAM

Bent Cap Reinforcement from table: Support Type VI

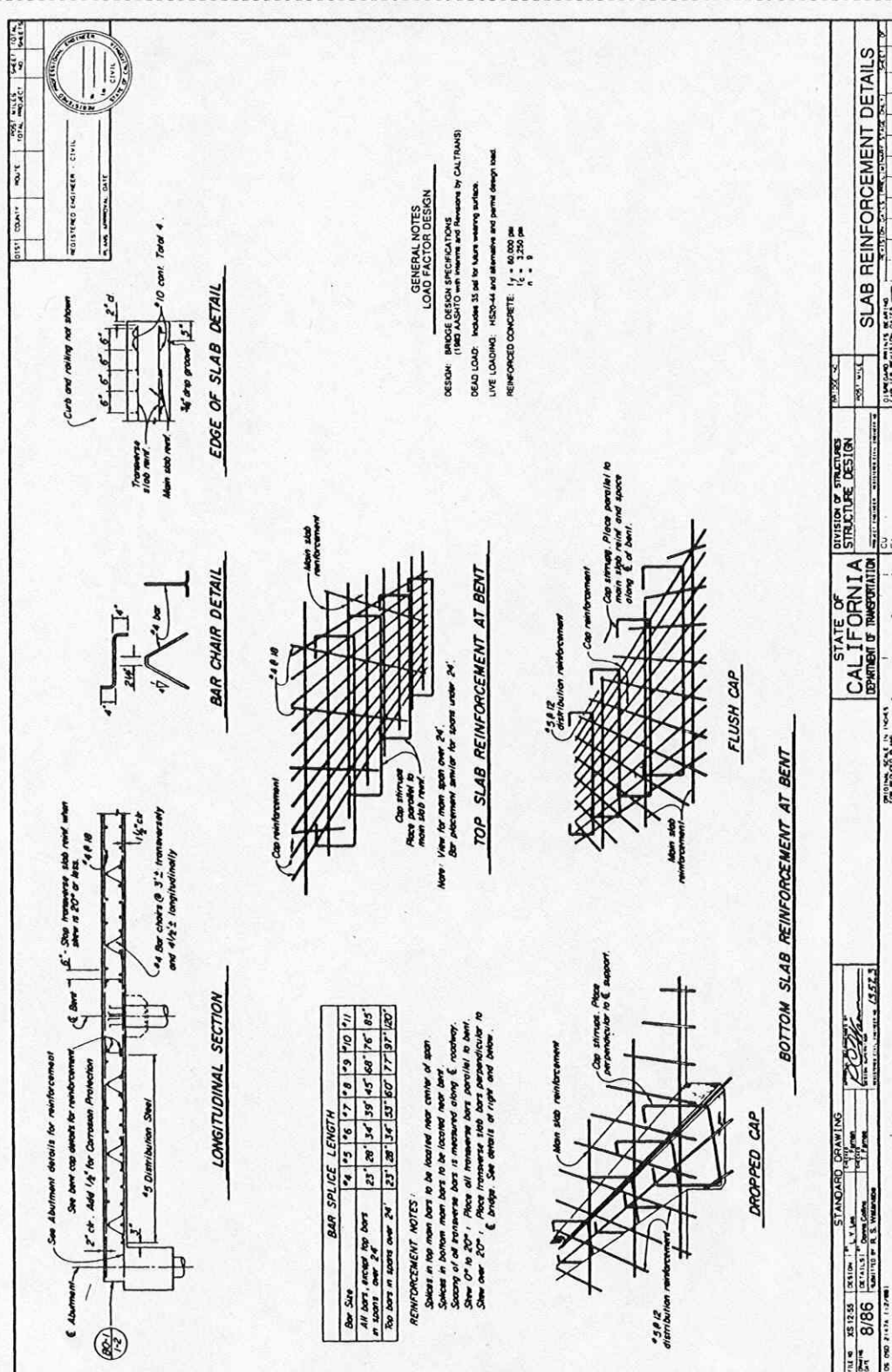
140 kip Pile Spacing @ 10'-6", "A" Bars #10

Stirrup #6 @ 6

One pile per bent could be saved by designing a larger cap.

Note to Designer: 1'-10" edge clearance of metal assembly is for Concrete Barrier Type 25. Change to 1'-6" when Concrete Barrier Type 27 is used to provide 1" clearance. Specify bearing thickness and width, Joint Seal MR and Waterstop on the detail plans. Use of Steel Hinge Detail at L/6 should be avoided as much as possible.

Note to Designer: 1'-10" edge clearance of metal assembly is for Concrete Barrier Type 25. Change to 1'-6" when Concrete Barrier Type 27 is used to provide 1" clearance. Specify bearing thickness and width, Joint Seal MR and Waterstop on the detail plans. Use of Steel Hinge Detail at L/6 should be avoided as much as possible.



Note to Designer: Clearances shown for top reinforcement on longitudinal sections should be increased for Marine Environment.

DIST. COUNTY: _____ ROUTE: _____ POST MILE: _____ TOTAL MILES: _____ SHEET NO.: _____ TOTAL SHEETS: _____	REGISTERED ENGINEER - CIVIL _____ EXPIRATION DATE: _____ 	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>SECTION A - A</p> <p>*7 total Min. shell thickness for 45 Ton Pile = 0.793" 70 Ton Pile = 0.250"</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>SECTION B - B</p> <p>*6 total 4 Strands min. Octagonal or Round Section</p> </div> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>SECTION C - C</p> <p>*7 total</p> </div> </div> <div style="margin-top: 20px;"> <p>NOTES:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> Design service level loading is 70 tons or less, as noted. Maximum size of aggregate is "r." For the prestressed concrete pile: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> The prestress force after all losses shall provide 700 psi minimum stress and shall be not less than 130 kips. The concrete strength shall be not less than 6000 psi at 28 days. No splices allowed in the longitudinal reinforcement within the "clear height" or within 10' below the ground line. </div>	DIVISION OF STRUCTURES STRUCTURE DESIGN DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION STANDARD DRAWING 289 DATE: 1/81 BY: P. A. HARRISON CHECKED BY: P. A. HARRISON DES. NO. 21719 (1-2-88)
--	--	---	--